

## APA References for Audiovisual Sources: Films, Television Shows, YouTube Videos, TED Talks, Webinars, and Podcasts

*Handout courtesy of Angela Gulick*

Audiovisual sources can be challenging when it comes to documenting them. Not all sources will have all of these details listed in this handout, so supply what you can.

### A Note about Authors/Creators/Speakers

The table below uses the word “author” for anyone responsible for the creation of source content (speaker, director, executive producer, host). See individual samples for how to list these creators.

Number of Authors	Reference Entry Beginning
No Named Author (Individual or Group)	<p>“Title of Article.” (year, month date).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">&gt;&gt;&gt; Alphabetize by the first major word of the title not counting “A,” “An,” and “The.”</p>
Article with One Author	Author, A. A. (year, month date).
Article with Two Authors	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year, month date).
Article with Three to Twenty Authors	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author C. C., & Author D. D. (year, month date).
Article with More Than Twenty Authors	<p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author C. C., Author D. D., Author E. E., Author F. F., Author G. G., Author H. H., Author I. I., Author J. J., Author K. K., Author L. L., Author M. M., Author N. N., Author O. O., Author P. P., Author Q. Q., Author R. R., Author S. S., Author T. T., . . . &amp; Author Z. Z. (year, month date).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">&gt;&gt;&gt; If you have a 21 or more authors, list the first 20 authors in they are listed in the original source. After the 20<sup>th</sup> author, type . . . &amp; last named author. Use the ellipses (. . .) to take place of omitted authors’ names. Follow with (year, month date).</p>
Article with Group Author	Name of Group. (year, month date).

### **Film or Video**

Director, D. D. (Director). (year of release). *Title of film* [Film]. Production Studio.

#### **Notes:**

1. Cite a film by the director as the “author” of the film. If the director is unknown, cite someone with a similar role such as an executive producer or producer. Put the person’s role in parentheses immediately following the name (Executive Producer) (Producer) (Director).
2. You do not need to specify how you watched the film (DVD, on broadcast television, through a streaming service, online).

Linklater, R. J. (Director). (2003). *The school of rock* [Film]. Paramount.

### **Parkland College Films on Demand**

Creator of Film. (year of release). *Title of film. Films on Demand*. Retrieved Month Date, year, from URL [no period]

Films Media Group. (2019). *In plain sight. Films On Demand*. Retrieved June 14, 2022, from <https://fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wID=97463&xtid=275954> [no period]

### **Single Episode of Television**

Writer, W. W. (Writer), & Director, D. D. (Director). (year, month date of first broadcast). Name of episode (Season number, Episode number) [TV series episode]. In E. E. Producer (Executive Producer), *Name of program*. Production Studio.

Murphy, R., & Falchuk, B. (Writers), & Falchuk, B. (Director). (2009, April 5). Road to sectionals (Season 3, Episode 3) [TV series episode]. In B. K. Buecker (Executive Producer), *Glee*. Fox Television.

### **Entire Television Series**

Executive Producer, E. E. (Executive Producer). (years of production). *Name of series* [TV series]. Production Studio.

Kripke, E. L., & Singer R. J. (Executive Producers). (2005-2020). *Supernatural* [TV series]. Kripke Enterprises; Warner Bros. Television; Wonderland Sound and Vision.

### **YouTube Video or Other Streaming Video**

Creator, C. C. [username]. (year, month date of video). *Title of video* [Video]. Platform: URL [no period]

Jenkins, J. S. [@snugglebug18]. (2021, May 4). *Physical and psychological benefits of owning a dog* [Video]. YouTube: <https://www.youtube.com/7rhness> [no period]

### **TED Talk**

Speaker, S. S. (year, month date of video). *Title of TED talk* [Video]. TED Conferences. URL [no period]

Gulick, C. T. (2021, March 24). *Scuba diving and stress relief: A brand new world under the waves* [Video]. TED Conferences. <https://letsdiveguam/TEDtalks/e8rionhswe8yp/> [no period]

### **Recorded Webinars**

Speaker, S. S. (year, month date of webinar). *Title of webinar* [Webinar]. Production company: URL [no period]

**Note:** Only put recorded webinars on a References page. If webinar is live, cite it in your paper as a personal communication: B. Martinson stated \_\_\_\_\_ (personal communication, August 21, 2021) or (B. Martinson, personal communication, August 21, 2021).

Kannon, V. A. (2020, August 22). *Managing anger and letting go of it* [Webinar]. Heartfulness Publishers. <https://heartfulness.org/webinar/pearl-webinar-archive/managing-anger-and-letting-go-of-it> [no period]

### **Podcast Episode**

Host, H. H. (Host). (year, month date of podcast). *Title of specific episode* (number of specific podcast) [Audio podcast episode]. In *Title of podcast*. Publisher. URL [no period]

Van Ness, J. E. (Host). (2020, March 11). What is ableism and how does it affect your life? (14) [Audio podcast episode]. In *Getting curious with Jonathan Van Ness*. Apple Podcasts. <https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/getting-curious-with-jonathan-van-ness/id1068563276> [no period]