

## APA References for Journals, Magazines, and Newspapers (Print and Electronic)

*Handout courtesy of Angela Gulick*

### A Word about DOI Numbers and URL Addresses

In the APA system of documentation, sources are labeled based on one of the following details:

1. **Source with a digital object identifier (doi)**  
If your source has a doi, type the doi ([https://doi. . .](https://doi.org/)) at the end of your source. **Note: This is the preferred method to cite a source, so if you have a doi, be sure to include it.**
2. **Print Source OR Source without a digital object identifier (doi) from an academic database**  
If your source is a print source or an electronic source that lacks a doi but comes from an academic research database, omit the name of the database and the URL of the database.
3. **Source without a digital object identifier (doi) from a non-academic database source:**  
If your source lacks a doi and comes from a non-academic database, provide the URL of the source.

### A Note about Authors

Number of Authors	Reference Entry Beginning
No Named Author (Individual or Group)	<p>"Title of Article." (year, month date).</p> <p>&gt;&gt;&gt; Alphabetize by the first major word of the title not counting "A," "An," and "The."</p>
Article with One Author	Author, A. A. (year, month date).
Article with Two Authors	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year, month date).
Article with Three to Twenty Authors	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author C. C., & Author D. D. (year, month date).
Article with More Than Twenty Authors	<p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author C. C., Author D. D., Author E. E., Author F. F., Author G. G., Author H. H., Author I. I., Author J. J., Author K. K., Author L. L., Author M. M., Author N. N., Author O. O., Author P. P., Author Q. Q., Author R. R., Author S. S., Author T. T., . . . &amp; Author Z. Z. (year, month date).</p> <p>&gt;&gt;&gt; If you have a 21 or more authors, list the first 20 authors in they are listed in the original source. After the 20<sup>th</sup> author, type . . . &amp; last named author. Use the ellipses (. . .) to take place of omitted authors' names. Follow with (year, month date).</p>
Article with Group Author	Name of Group. (year, month date).

**Let's look at some examples on the next page.**

### **Journal Article**

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., & Author, D. D. (year, month date). Article title. *Title of Journal volume number*(issue number), page number-page number. [see below for location information]

#### **Online source with doi number:**

Morrison, J. B. (2007, April 7). Wireless technology and the new American revolution. *Journal of Advanced Technological Practices* 53(7), 52-89. <https://doi.org/10-9874563210> [no period]

#### **Printed article:**

#### **Online source without a doi number from an academic database:**

Morrison, J. B. (2007, April 7). Wireless technology and the new American revolution. *Journal of Advanced Technological Practices* 53(7), 52-89.

#### **Online source without a doi number from a non-academic database source:**

Morrison, J. B. (2007, April 7). Wireless technology and the new American revolution. *Journal of Advanced Technological Practices* 53(7), 52-89. <http://jsapublications.com/8765309> [no period]

### **Weekly or Monthly Magazine Article**

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., & Author, D. D. (year, month date). Article title. *Title of Magazine volume number*(issue number), page number-page number. [see below for location information]

#### **Online source with doi number:**

Wilson, K. F. (2009, June 14). Global warming and its effects on polar bears. *Arctic Magazine* 16(4), 15-19. <https://doi.org/10-9874563210> [no period]

#### **Printed article:**

#### **Online source without a doi number from an academic database:**

Wilson, K. F. (2009, June 14). Global warming and its effects on polar bears. *Arctic Magazine* 16(4), 15-19.

#### **Online source without a doi number from a non-academic database source:**

Wilson, K. F. (2009, June 14). Global warming and its effects on polar bears. *Arctic Magazine* 16(4), 15-19. <https://time.com/6186697/global-warming-polar-bears> [no period]

### **Daily Newspaper Article**

Author, A. A. (year, month date). Article of title. *Title of Newspaper*, pp – pp. [see below for location information]

#### **Online source with doi number:**

Gilligan, A. K. (2007, October 15). Celebrating the American river. *Telegraph-Herald*, p. A4. <https://doi.org/1098> [no period]

#### **Printed article:**

#### **Online source without a doi number from an academic database:**

Gilligan, A. K. (2007, October 15). Celebrating the American river. *Telegraph-Herald*, p. A4.

#### **Online source without a doi number from a non-academic database source:**

Gilligan, A. K. (2007, October 15). Celebrating the American river. *Telegraph-Herald*, p. A4. [https://www.telegraphherald.com/ap/americana/article\\_b2b66c6c.html](https://www.telegraphherald.com/ap/americana/article_b2b66c6c.html) [no period]

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